

NOACA Technical Memorandum

Systematic Error Checks of the Auto Ownership and Gravity Models



May 2003



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- **Serve as the Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO), with responsibility for comprehensive cooperative and continuous planning for highways, public transit, and bikeways, as defined in the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century.**
- **Perform continuous water quality, transportation-related air quality and other environmental planning functions.**
- **Administer the area clearinghouse function, which includes providing local government with the opportunity to review a wide variety of local or state applications for federal funds.**
- **Conduct transportation and environmental planning and related demographic, economic and land use research.**
- **Serve as an information center for transportation and environmental and related planning.**
- **At NOACA Governing Board direction, provide transportation and environmental planning assistance to the 172 units of local, general purpose government.**

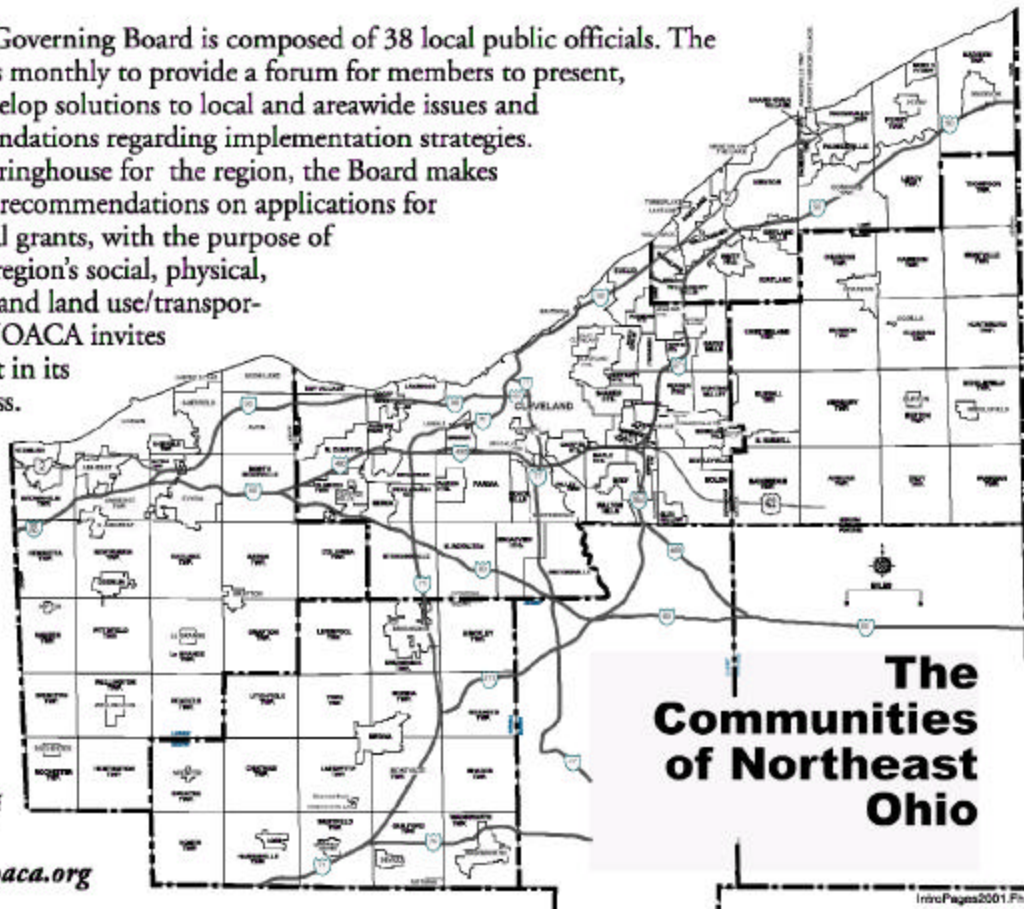
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12) Abstracts <p>The peer review panel at the Travel Demand Model Peer Review held in May 2002 made some recommendations to NOACA about searching for systematic errors. Analyses of the auto ownership model and gravity model districts indicates that while the NOACA model performs well overall, there are some minor systematic errors that the modeling staff may want to research further for the 2000 model.</p>	
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**Systematic Error Checks
of the
Auto Ownership and Gravity Models**

May 2003

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ABSTRACT

The peer review panel at the NOACA Travel Demand Model Peer Review held in May 2002 recommended that NOACA examine the model for systematic errors, which are patterns that indicate inaccuracies in the model. Discovery and management of these errors serve to fine tune the model; in its current form, the NOACA travel demand model fulfills all of ODOT's requirements as confirmed during the calibration/validation process.

This technical memorandum reviews the results of systematic error checks for the auto ownership and gravity models. The Regional Travel Demand Forecasting Model Documentation (dated April 2001, and from here on referred to as 'TDM documentation') shows that NOACA's model generally performs very well; however, some minor inconsistencies were found during this analysis. In the auto ownership model, households with no workers and households with more than four people are consistently underestimated, while households with two or three workers are overestimated. In the gravity model, some trip purposes into or out of certain districts are over or underestimated. These phenomena are the result of regional social behaviors and may require recalibration. For the majority of trips, the gravity model districts work reasonably well.

INTRODUCTION

In May 2002, NOACA hosted a peer review of its Travel Demand Model (TDM). Experts in the field from around the country and Canada came to NOACA's offices to discuss and review the model over a two-day period. Their general comment on the model was:

Overall, the existing NOACA travel demand models compare quite favorably to peer large urban areas across the United States. The complete set of models represents "advanced best practice." The model system is clearly capable of addressing air quality conformity determinations, corridor specific studies, and analyzing regionally-significant highway and transit investments. (Travel Demand Model Peer Review Summary, May 14-15, 2002, PB Consult Inc.)

The peer review panel divided their recommendations into three stages, near-term, mid-term and long-term. This technical memo covers two aspects of the near-term recommendations: auto ownership and district-level interchange comparisons. This technical memorandum is to supplement the TDM documentation.

AUTO OWNERSHIP

The number of trips produced per household is a function of household size, income, number of workers, and the number of vehicles available to the household. The assumption is that larger households, and particularly those with more members who work, will generate more trips. Additionally, those with more disposable income or vehicles available for travel will make more trips.

The AUTOGEN module applies several sub-models for the joint household distribution. These are amply documented in the TDM Documentation. Table 1 examines the reasonableness of the models by county. Generally, there is an excellent re-creation of households by county, autos, worker, size and income group. However, two possible error trends can be observed. Households with no workers and households with more than four people are consistently underestimated, while households with two or three workers are overestimated. The error seems small, but since it is consistent in each county, the size and worker sub-models should be thoroughly examined with the 2000 Census data, and possibly recalibrated. The income and Auto Ownership sub-models perform very well.

**Table 1: Household Distribution
and Auto Ownership Submodel Check (Market Segmentation Model)**

CUYAHOGA									
AUTOS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	WORKERS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
0	88638	16	91814	16	0	169262	30	188196	33
1	201382	36	202061	36	1	208865	37	200446	36
2	189960	33	187959	33	2	147267	26	143215	25
3+	83155	15	81313	15	3+	37741	7	32486	6
Total	563135	100	563147	100	Total	563135	100	564343	100

SIZE	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	INCOME	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
1	163400	29	168692	30	0-15	147875	26	147868	26
2	182033	32	168557	30	15-30	138566	25	142172	25
3	95619	17	86513	15	30-50	147298	26	144885	26
4+	122094	22	140566	25	50+	129408	23	128222	23
Total	563146	100	564328	100	Total	563147	100	563147	100

GEAUGA									
AUTOS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	WORKERS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
0	699	3	747	3	0	4304	16	4941	18
1	6539	24	6644	25	1	9450	35	9302	35
2	13042	48	12996	48	2	9961	37	9896	37
3+	6626	25	6519	24	3+	3191	12	2803	10
Total	26906	100	26906	100	Total	26906	100	26942	100

SIZE	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	INCOME	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
1	4211	16	4329	16	0-15	3287	12	3377	13
2	8367	31	7694	29	15-30	5241	20	5433	20
3	5681	21	5105	19	30-50	7585	28	7372	27
4+	8647	32	9848	36	50+	10794	40	10724	40
Total	26906	100	26976	100	Total	26907	100	26906	100

LAKE									
AUTOS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	WORKERS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
0	4225	5	4357	5	0	15934	20	18135	23
1	25300	32	25581	32	1	29577	37	28874	36
2	34790	43	34662	43	2	27104	34	26723	33
3+	16106	20	15821	20	3+	7805	9	6803	8
Total	80421	100	80421	100	Total	80420	100	80535	100

SIZE	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	INCOME	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
1	18764	23	19355	24	0-15	13622	17	13762	17
2	26052	33	24092	30	15-30	19168	24	19531	24
3	15354	19	13874	17	30-50	24807	31	24436	31
4+	20251	25	23286	29	50+	22824	28	22692	28
Total	80421	100	80607	100	Total	80421	100	80421	100

LORAIN									
AUTOS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	WORKERS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
0	7025	8	7161	7	0	22941	24	25783	27
1	31026	32	31315	33	1	35331	37	34251	36
2	40390	42	40273	42	2	29485	31	28951	30
3+	17623	18	17315	18	3+	8307	8	7220	7
Total	96064	100	96064	100	Total	96064	100	96205	100

SIZE	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	INCOME	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
1	19896	21	20501	21	0-15	21707	23	21761	23
2	30788	32	28436	30	15-30	24687	26	25150	26
3	19310	20	17426	18	30-50	28099	29	27757	29
4+	26069	27	29934	31	50+	21571	22	21396	22
Total	96063	100	96297	100	Total	96064	100	96064	100

MEDINA									
AUTOS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	WORKERS	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
0	1530	4	1591	4	0	7239	17	8277	20
1	11295	27	11432	27	1	14824	36	14548	35
2	19531	47	19483	47	2	15011	36	14887	35
3+	9436	22	9286	22	3+	4717	11	4138	10
Total	41792	100	41792	100	Total	41791	100	41850	100

SIZE	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%	INCOME	ESTIMATED	%	OBSERVED	%
1	7152	17	7357	18	0-15	6264	15	6385	15
2	13257	32	12219	29	15-30	9270	22	9473	23
3	8876	21	7993	19	30-50	13234	32	12939	31
4+	12508	30	14330	34	50+	13024	31	12995	31
Total	41793	100	41899	100	Total	41792	100	41792	100

Observed county-level household totals slightly vary due to Census source differences between STF1 and CTPP and availability of tables in these sources.

All percentages rounded to equal 100.

DISTRICT-LEVEL INTERCHANGES

The gravity model was checked for systematic errors by comparing model inputs with the home interview survey results. Data from both the survey and model were compressed using the MATRIX COMPRESS function into the recently updated 15 gravity model superdistricts (see map on page 7).

Ratios were calculated for estimated/observed numbers by O-D pair for the superdistricts. Ratios were considered reasonable if they were between 0.5 and 1.5. The ratios that do not fit within this range are shaded in the #C tables. If the number of trips for both survey and model were less than about 1,000, the number of trips was considered insignificant and the ratio was not considered. The results are shown in Tables 2 through 10.

In general, the numbers were within reasonable limits. In particular, O-D pairs with high numbers of trips (over 10,000) were nearly always reasonable, with some exceptions for non-home-based work trips.

There were a few O-D pairs' ratios that did not fall between 0.5 and 1.5. For *home-based work trips*, District 13's (southern Medina county) trips were over-assigned to Districts 1, 2 and 3 (Cleveland CBD, East and West), and underassigned to District 10 (northern Median county).

The *home-based university* trips show the survey and model disagree on which districts have no universities or colleges. There is also a huge discrepancy between the number of trips to Districts 1, 6 and 7. Based on NOACA's GIS data and enrollment data available from the Ohio Department of Education, the model is more accurate than the survey for university trips.

The *home-based school* trips showed a good fit for district totals in all areas except in the districts representing Cleveland. The model appears to have underassigned in District 1 (Cleveland CBD) and overassigned in District 2 (Cleveland East). However, based on school trip productions in Districts 1 and 2, the model looks more reasonable than the home interview survey.

For *home-based shop* trips, a discrepancy worth mentioning is the model's overassignment of shopping trips to the Cleveland CBD (District 1)- it is assigning about four times as many trips as the survey indicated. Interestingly, the survey also shows that nearly all the shop trips to the Cleveland CBD are from adjacent districts served by GCRTA's rapid transit system.

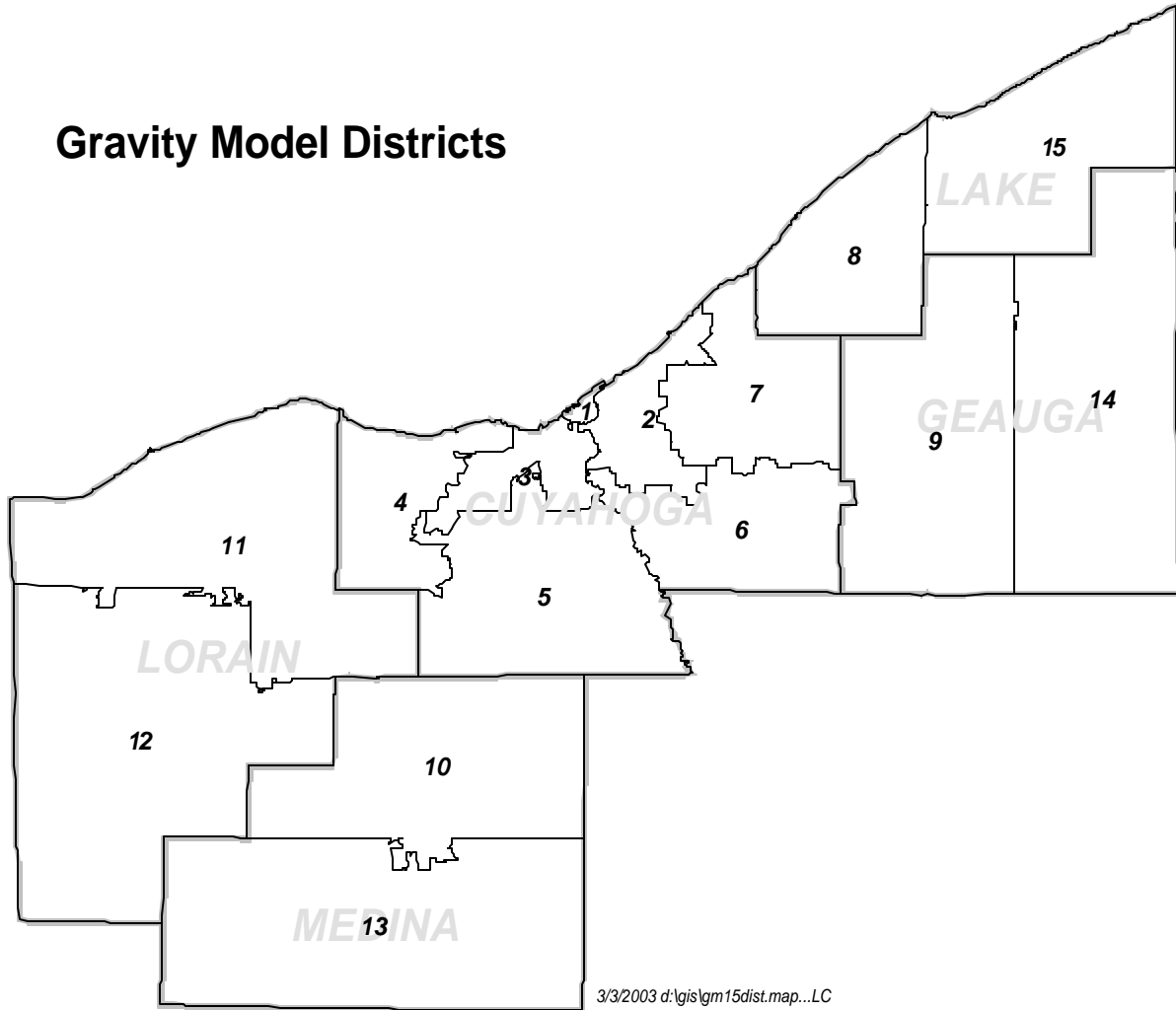
The *home-based social/recreational* trips match fairly well, although some districts may need to be re-evaluated in their ability to attract trips for social and recreational purposes. Given the perpetual construction of new centers that provide entertainment, some outlying districts may need to be considered more "attractive", i.e., Lake County (Districts 8 and 15), and northern Medina county (District 10). Another interesting observation is that the model has overassigned trips from the districts in Cuyahoga County (Districts 4-7) to Cleveland (Districts 1, 2, and 3).

For *home-based other*, trips leaving District 2 are not accurately estimated with the model. The model underestimates trips by half, and assumes too many trips to zones 6 and 7. Additionally, District 11 has too few trips leaving and entering, particularly from faraway districts such as 7, 8 and 9. District 6 has too many trips coming in from adjacent districts.

Non-home-based work trips are fine for district totals as destinations, but the model under-assigned trips by half for intrazonal trips into the two districts with the most employment, Districts 1 and 4. Districts 2 and 6 are overassigned with ratios of 1.47 and 1.59, respectively.

When looking at total trips by all purposes, some general trends are revealed. District 14 (eastern Geauga county) should be reviewed because it has high estimated/observed ratios: 1.81 for outbound, and 1.42 for inbound. It may also be worthwhile to review other districts with smaller but still significant underassignments. Trips leaving District 1 (Cleveland CBD) are underassigned, with a ratio of 0.71. Trips entering and leaving District 14 (eastern Geauga) are overassigned. Trips ending in Districts 9 (western Geauga) and 10 (northern Medina) are underestimated with ratios as 0.73 and 0.71, respectively.

Gravity Model Districts



MODEL (ESTIMATED) VS. SURVEY (OBSERVED) TRIPS BY GM DISTRICT

Table 2-A: SURVEY: HOME-BASED WORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	260	56	34	11	4	3	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	385
2	20,158	40,989	13,026	1,214	5,221	15,142	13,741	2,617	297	35	290	50	46	30	492	113,348
3	18,970	20,403	36,529	9,300	19,377	6,357	2,545	686	49	380	1,122	127	30	15	286	116,176
4	22,250	14,247	20,723	53,189	17,525	4,409	3,172	839	116	579	4,301	401	148	10	172	142,081
5	23,489	18,616	20,850	10,739	82,631	15,586	5,162	1,049	204	2,096	1,520	162	206	66	177	182,553
6	9,809	15,284	6,489	1,174	7,560	48,601	11,138	1,751	1,034	176	225	8	40	63	352	103,704
7	23,856	35,235	8,247	1,737	4,802	13,313	64,638	8,591	1,202	48	421	174	18	106	1,041	163,429
8	6,752	11,087	2,514	623	1,971	5,246	20,526	50,038	1,377	51	961	266	0	108	6,665	108,185
9	2,570	3,555	648	517	950	6,150	7,689	3,282	10,824	70	82	35	23	1,144	1,109	38,648
10	3,055	3,227	3,465	1,695	11,979	1,886	598	146	10	19,427	875	185	1,994	10	40	48,592
11	5,000	4,382	5,774	14,514	8,482	1,817	664	159	15	992	94,459	3,996	147	0	51	140,452
12	331	309	557	910	1,256	225	64	3	0	525	10,409	8,262	130	0	10	22,991
13	574	524	452	396	1,805	551	205	47	0	8,329	337	141	10,124	5	21	23,511
14	312	694	179	195	204	1,100	1,226	1,017	4,653	1	12	0	15	4,378	996	14,982
15	1,426	1,883	439	148	417	1,005	3,615	14,557	1,418	0	152	77	15	146	23,992	49,290
	138,812	170,491	119,926	96,362	164,184	121,391	135,000	84,782	21,199	32,709	115,166	13,884	12,936	6,081	35,404	1,268,327

Table 2-B: MODEL: HOME-BASED WORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	584	383	177	77	134	85	112	40	5	7	30	2	1	1	7	1,645
2	25,067	46,101	9,071	2,856	5,735	13,062	20,806	3,478	500	90	400	34	11	20	273	127,504
3	22,620	15,730	30,404	12,518	18,139	4,883	2,841	666	108	329	1,585	148	17	7	55	110,050
4	19,220	13,404	27,517	47,381	21,143	3,548	2,510	606	85	834	9,469	662	28	14	55	146,476
5	17,066	15,571	28,402	13,313	71,403	11,222	3,599	594	207	3,022	2,700	322	125	19	65	167,630
6	7,288	13,332	5,162	1,398	6,993	30,945	11,497	1,317	1,176	76	274	39	6	67	109	79,679
7	21,998	49,691	6,419	1,841	3,474	16,670	66,641	12,249	1,738	54	326	32	4	82	858	182,077
8	6,776	10,547	2,000	591	899	3,505	19,554	46,215	2,373	36	194	34	8	120	7,476	100,328
9	1,518	3,138	700	209	745	6,075	6,744	3,513	8,705	17	129	20	8	851	1,640	34,012
10	2,026	1,851	3,148	2,763	11,160	1,023	563	209	68	17,194	1,819	644	1,311	16	61	43,856
11	4,753	3,872	6,845	16,085	7,229	1,273	878	285	87	987	90,433	5,055	46	20	66	137,914
12	709	641	1,002	1,643	1,296	294	249	114	44	886	7,800	6,814	132	9	40	21,673
13	1,595	1,457	1,115	815	2,317	688	748	359	118	4,877	990	534	9,440	36	123	25,212
14	569	744	286	156	270	1,105	1,293	1,274	2,928	32	170	27	11	3,927	1,498	14,290
15	1,524	2,085	560	241	384	821	3,201	10,902	2,366	51	249	41	15	294	20,942	43,676
	133,313	178,547	122,808	101,887	151,321	95,199	141,236	81,821	20,508	28,492	116,568	14,408	11,163	5,483	33,268	1,236,022

Table 2-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR HOME-BASED WORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	2.25	6.84	5.21	7.00	33.50	28.33	6.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.27
2	1.24	1.12	0.70	2.35	1.10	0.86	1.51	1.33	1.68	2.57	1.38	0.68	0.24	0.67	0.55	1.12
3	1.19	0.77	0.83	1.35	0.94	0.77	1.12	0.97	2.20	0.87	1.41	1.17	0.57	0.47	0.19	0.95
4	0.86	0.94	1.33	0.89	1.21	0.80	0.79	0.72	0.73	1.44	2.20	1.65	0.19	1.40	0.32	1.03
5	0.73	0.84	1.36	1.24	0.86	0.72	0.70	0.57	1.01	1.44	1.78	1.99	0.61	0.29	0.37	0.92
6	0.74	0.87	0.80	1.19	0.93	0.64	1.03	0.75	1.14	0.43	1.22	4.88	0.15	1.06	0.31	0.77
7	0.92	1.41	0.78	1.06	0.72	1.25	1.03	1.43	1.45	1.13	0.77	0.18	0.22	0.77	0.82	1.11
8	1.00	0.95	0.80	0.95	0.46	0.67	0.95	0.92	1.72	0.71	0.20	0.13	0.00	1.11	1.12	0.93
9	0.59	0.88	1.08	0.40	0.78	0.99	0.88	1.07	0.80	0.24	1.57	0.57	0.35	0.74	1.48	0.88
10	0.66	0.57	0.91	1.63	0.93	0.54	0.94	1.43	6.80	0.89	2.08	3.48	0.66	1.60	1.53	0.90
11	0.95	0.88	1.19	1.11	0.85	0.70	1.32	1.79	5.80	0.99	0.96	1.27	0.31	0.00	1.29	0.98
12	2.14	2.07	1.80	1.81	1.03	1.31	3.89	38.00	0.00	1.69	0.75	0.82	1.02	0.00	4.00	0.94
13	2.78	2.78	2.47	2.06	1.28	1.25	3.65	7.64	0.00	0.59	2.94	3.79	0.93	7.20	5.86	1.07
14	1.82	1.07	1.60	0.80	1.32	1.00	1.05	1.25	0.63	32.00	14.17	0.00	0.73	0.90	1.50	0.95
15	1.07	1.11	1.28	1.63	0.92	0.82	0.89	0.75	1.67	0.00	1.64	0.53	1.00	2.01	0.87	0.89
	0.96	1.05	1.02	1.06	0.92	0.78	1.05	0.97	0.97	0.87	1.01	1.04	0.86	0.90	0.94	0.97

Table 3-A: SURVEY: HOME-BASED UNIVERSITY

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	585	9,440	508	0	0	0	1,026	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,559
3	0	0	446	1,368	2,678	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,492
4	4,588	0	0	2,023	1,258	0	0	0	0	0	1,150	0	0	0	0	9,019
5	1,815	1,040	0	517	5,657	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,029
6	684	0	0	0	0	8,975	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,659
7	1,112	5,863	0	0	0	2,924	8,489	1,157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,545
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,867	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,867
9	0	0	0	0	0	822	0	0	1,236	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,058
10	0	0	0	1,258	0	0	0	0	0	1,052	0	0	0	0	0	2,310
11	0	0	0	449	851	0	0	0	0	0	9,783	0	0	0	0	11,083
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,258	0	0	0	0	0	1,258
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	1,176	0	0	0	0	930	0	520	0	0	0	0	0	1,885	4,511
	8,784	17,519	954	5,615	10,444	12,721	10,445	3,024	1,756	2,310	10,933	0	0	0	1,885	86,390

Table 3-B: MODEL: HOME-BASED UNIVERSITY

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	31	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
2	3,729	5,354	0	130	395	1,001	680	387	0	0	62	18	0	0	1	11,757
3	3,371	2,063	0	488	1,251	273	186	131	0	0	216	66	0	0	1	8,046
4	2,252	1,412	0	1,461	1,459	226	158	124	0	0	811	200	0	0	0	8,103
5	1,589	1,065	0	1,000	6,081	343	170	96	0	0	150	67	0	0	1	10,562
6	1,292	1,254	0	142	562	1,550	601	323	0	0	49	15	0	0	1	5,789
7	1,986	3,280	0	76	213	1,047	3,338	928	0	0	46	11	0	0	5	10,930
8	858	763	0	32	76	351	283	3,474	0	0	16	12	0	0	35	5,900
9	276	312	0	22	76	365	263	947	0	0	12	4	0	0	11	2,288
10	446	292	0	521	1,442	76	43	58	0	0	204	139	0	0	2	3,223
11	829	509	0	479	667	90	63	51	0	0	5,873	1,152	0	0	0	9,713
12	97	69	0	79	116	19	8	16	0	0	334	809	0	0	0	1,547
13	404	257	0	267	619	80	51	106	0	0	140	127	0	0	2	2,053
14	146	157	0	20	48	139	111	584	0	0	19	18	0	0	12	1,254
15	284	259	0	21	56	129	114	1,442	0	0	23	19	0	0	646	2,993
	17,590	17,052	0	4,738	13,061	5,690	6,069	8,667	0	0	7,955	2,657	0	0	717	84,196

Table 3-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR HOME-BASED UNIVERSITY

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	6.37	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.02
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.79
4	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.72	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90
5	0.88	1.02	0.00	1.93	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17
6	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60
7	1.79	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.39	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.16
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.11
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40
11	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88
12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.63
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.66
	2.00	0.97	0.00	0.84	1.25	0.45	0.58	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.97

Table 4-A: SURVEY: HOME-BASED SCHOOL

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	902	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	902
2	7,219	84,473	21,504	0	0	0	4,808	1,425	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119,429
3	3,361	4,377	66,524	2,741	16,561	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	93,564
4	2,004	0	477	82,316	7,397	0	0	0	0	770	0	0	0	0	0	92,964
5	706	0	2,405	0	100,541	0	8,082	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	111,734
6	0	1,662	0	0	0	43,708	3,843	540	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49,753
7	2,921	8,366	2,855	0	0	4,824	133,388	425	780	0	0	0	0	0	0	153,559
8	1,590	0	0	0	0	0	0	61,132	0	0	0	0	0	0	707	63,429
9	0	0	0	0	0	408	1,074	357	26,660	0	0	0	0	2,916	0	31,415
10	0	0	0	1,641	0	0	0	0	0	39,468	0	0	3,351	0	0	44,460
11	1,878	0	0	7,529	2,956	0	0	0	0	0	78,043	2,555	0	0	0	92,961
12	0	0	0	3,771	0	0	0	0	0	2,216	3,752	2,030	2,216	0	0	13,985
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,948	0	0	11,778	0	0	22,726
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,507	0	0	0	0	5,140	0	8,647
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,480	1,651	816	0	0	0	0	0	23,406	30,353
	19,679	98,878	93,765	97,998	127,455	48,940	155,675	66,432	31,763	53,402	81,795	4,585	17,345	8,056	24,113	929,881

Table 4-B: MODEL: HOME-BASED SCHOOL

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	45	157	81	10	6	5	7	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	316
2	949	119,747	5,211	1,214	1,338	8,035	25,323	917	221	158	343	59	67	18	111	163,711
3	839	4,749	75,888	11,664	8,616	1,107	866	191	99	264	628	63	53	11	49	105,087
4	111	674	6,499	76,992	2,674	198	268	93	52	200	2,681	83	46	8	30	90,609
5	124	1,732	8,521	5,473	98,378	1,789	665	193	145	2,213	1,319	80	129	19	74	120,854
6	76	7,441	1,249	460	1,748	50,198	4,734	279	540	138	237	33	50	27	64	67,274
7	155	17,076	784	406	410	2,181	100,804	3,342	626	126	247	49	58	28	173	126,465
8	35	864	232	194	169	229	4,220	58,830	802	82	159	31	49	29	844	66,769
9	22	408	184	194	225	2,447	1,384	850	18,683	105	200	45	57	282	490	25,576
10	15	163	184	342	1,790	98	146	78	56	33,186	565	175	368	10	38	37,214
11	22	312	457	3,628	1,326	172	284	145	97	302	108,761	2,317	85	23	68	117,999
12	29	349	306	633	416	186	340	176	143	742	4,161	10,380	345	24	119	18,349
13	21	230	180	251	300	134	230	127	100	2,698	342	150	19,223	24	82	24,092
14	38	448	296	339	354	374	596	434	2,293	230	439	84	120	9,351	520	15,916
15	12	223	134	145	141	114	282	1,832	572	89	168	36	55	328	30,879	35,010
	2,493	154,573	100,206	101,945	117,891	67,267	140,149	67,488	24,429	40,535	120,251	13,585	20,706	10,182	33,541	1,015,241

Table 4-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR HOME-BASED SCHOOL

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35
2	0.13	1.42	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.27	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.37
3	0.25	1.08	1.14	4.26	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.12
4	0.06	0.00	13.62	0.94	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.97
5	0.18	0.00	3.54	0.00	0.98	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
6	0.00	4.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.15	1.23	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35
7	0.05	2.04	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.76	7.86	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.82
8	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.19	1.05
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	1.29	2.38	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.81
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.84
11	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.39	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27
12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.11	5.11	0.16	0.00	0.00	1.31
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	1.63	0.00	0.00	1.06
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.82	0.00	1.84
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.11	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32	1.15
	0.13	1.56	1.07	1.04	0.92	1.37	0.90	1.02	0.77	0.76	1.47	2.96	1.19	1.26	1.39	1.09

Table 5-A: SURVEY: HOME-BASED SHOP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	726	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	726
2	2,748	71,920	0	0	2,006	3,981	19,159	4,342	0	0	671	0	0	0	0	104,827
3	2,593	4,350	43,382	5,352	22,421	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,098
4	2,352	1,763	5,820	103,181	5,809	0	0	0	0	1,056	3,636	0	0	0	0	123,617
5	0	0	5,208	3,920	95,992	0	5,806	0	0	1,932	0	0	0	0	0	112,858
6	0	0	0	0	3,764	67,718	4,278	0	2,658	0	0	0	0	0	0	78,418
7	1,000	12,310	0	0	0	4,845	104,174	9,384	1,202	0	0	0	0	0	0	132,915
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,480	63,621	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,570	66,671
9	0	0	0	0	0	7,923	254	2,537	21,452	0	0	0	0	1,200	0	33,366
10	0	0	493	0	7,589	0	0	0	0	20,964	485	0	2,032	0	0	31,563
11	0	0	0	13,032	5,976	0	0	0	0	0	62,978	0	0	0	0	81,986
12	0	0	0	3,284	0	0	0	0	0	796	5,771	5,760	0	0	0	15,611
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,790	0	0	7,446	0	0	15,236
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	371	971	0	0	0	0	1,616	0	2,958
15	0	0	0	0	1,078	0	0	9,882	0	0	0	0	0	0	22,463	33,423
	8,693	90,343	54,903	128,769	144,635	84,467	135,877	90,137	26,283	32,538	73,541	5,760	9,478	2,816	24,033	912,273

Table 5-B: MODEL: HOME-BASED SHOP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	1,004	206	75	16	21	15	10	4	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1,354
2	14,784	51,029	4,509	2,057	4,741	18,551	20,392	3,009	166	88	261	7	6	4	86	119,690
3	8,408	3,668	41,820	10,903	16,793	2,269	658	287	16	145	418	16	7	0	14	85,422
4	1,811	703	7,321	70,529	6,589	479	243	116	13	168	1,338	27	8	0	4	89,349
5	1,223	895	6,216	4,435	90,267	3,121	486	148	35	1,302	327	16	26	1	8	108,506
6	777	1,881	792	440	3,167	48,887	2,731	257	205	30	52	5	2	7	18	59,251
7	3,296	12,023	1,057	712	1,174	10,977	84,810	7,036	382	41	119	6	5	14	134	121,786
8	446	521	177	152	210	884	4,485	51,301	415	18	39	1	7	17	1,268	59,941
9	115	146	88	84	226	4,016	1,609	1,393	12,506	20	45	4	4	323	308	20,887
10	114	74	271	595	3,093	213	65	55	12	23,787	279	77	331	5	6	28,977
11	263	150	562	6,146	2,180	242	99	86	12	489	82,262	1,070	21	3	5	93,590
12	79	45	162	831	416	140	71	76	13	741	4,080	7,685	43	1	10	14,393
13	89	62	118	259	493	187	112	129	19	3,075	263	131	13,613	6	15	18,571
14	105	88	82	127	199	800	519	1,117	1,472	54	113	10	13	5,065	625	10,389
15	147	142	91	118	156	323	566	5,906	557	52	105	8	12	45	20,511	28,739
	32,661	71,633	63,341	97,404	129,725	91,104	116,856	70,920	15,823	30,010	89,702	9,063	14,099	5,491	23,013	860,845

Table 5-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR HOME-BASED SHOP

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.87
2	5.38	0.71	0.00	0.00	2.36	4.66	1.06	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14
3	3.24	0.84	0.96	2.04	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.09
4	0.77	0.40	1.26	0.68	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72
5	0.00	0.00	1.19	1.13	0.94	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.96
6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	0.72	0.64	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.76
7	3.30	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.27	0.81	0.75	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.03	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.81	0.90
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	6.33	0.55	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.63
10	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	0.58	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.92
11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14
12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.93	0.71	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.00	1.83	0.00	0.00	1.22
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.01	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.13	0.00	3.51
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.91	0.86
	3.76	0.79	1.15	0.76	0.90	1.08	0.86	0.79	0.60	0.92	1.22	1.57	1.49	1.95	0.96	0.94

Table 6-A: SURVEY: HOME-BASED SOCIAL/REC

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	0	1,548	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,548
2	11,681	55,064	0	0	3,688	1,850	8,341	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80,624
3	1,122	11,746	44,965	11,980	6,747	3,138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	79,698
4	2,943	576	6,225	125,576	8,493	0	0	0	0	0	3,261	2,168	0	0	0	149,242
5	2,201	3,352	10,141	5,460	92,738	4,080	6,529	0	0	4,913	0	0	0	0	0	129,414
6	1,304	1,912	630	0	0	53,771	2,603	0	1,112	0	0	0	0	0	0	61,332
7	2,664	9,735	3,419	0	2,721	7,688	130,396	8,344	4,182	0	0	0	0	0	0	169,149
8	948	2,242	0	0	0	0	11,041	71,148	1,025	0	0	0	0	0	8,455	94,859
9	400	4,764	0	1,200	0	3,538	2,479	1,733	11,498	0	0	0	356	0	1,942	27,910
10	0	0	0	0	1,927	0	0	0	0	25,109	630	0	527	0	0	28,193
11	5,202	0	2,516	8,854	0	0	0	0	0	0	106,069	0	0	0	1,616	124,257
12	0	3,312	0	852	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,890	5,750	0	0	0	12,804
13	0	0	0	4,656	0	0	0	0	0	6,091	0	0	17,929	0	0	28,676
14	0	0	0	0	976	0	0	1,451	642	0	0	0	0	0	2,383	5,452
15	0	0	0	0	1,344	0	0	1,344	1,032	0	0	0	0	0	28,443	32,163
	28,465	94,251	67,896	158,578	118,634	74,065	161,389	84,020	19,491	36,113	112,850	7,918	18,812	0	42,839	1,025,321

Table 6-B: MODEL: HOME-BASED SOCIAL/REC

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	482	281	200	36	29	10	47	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,086
2	7,288	68,333	8,177	1,870	2,854	9,177	29,191	705	44	4	40	1	1	0	14	127,699
3	5,332	6,529	51,723	14,338	10,938	1,243	1,452	75	7	24	156	3	4	0	2	91,826
4	1,624	2,057	16,041	70,278	6,702	412	634	38	8	85	1,850	53	3	0	0	99,785
5	1,730	3,997	21,634	8,684	81,128	3,372	1,291	53	15	1,155	475	18	19	2	1	123,574
6	994	8,959	3,608	667	4,574	38,003	9,150	229	477	7	16	0	0	2	5	66,691
7	1,789	27,100	1,767	527	664	6,135	93,270	3,156	274	2	20	2	0	1	38	134,745
8	667	4,660	711	255	191	723	17,483	41,282	593	2	17	0	0	15	2,114	68,713
9	138	1,097	305	98	302	3,611	5,486	1,385	11,497	5	9	2	2	270	614	24,821
10	201	410	1,628	1,689	6,488	220	186	17	4	22,065	449	197	828	0	2	34,384
11	430	743	3,266	13,134	2,669	234	313	20	8	254	84,387	2,002	12	0	1	107,473
12	78	153	558	1,240	491	76	103	16	8	509	4,809	8,693	96	0	1	16,831
13	73	163	339	330	666	74	149	28	9	3,024	175	210	16,516	1	2	21,759
14	86	429	175	106	166	732	1,313	563	2,213	5	32	3	6	6,052	890	12,771
15	166	855	211	100	80	200	2,286	4,639	690	9	24	3	1	161	23,815	33,240
	21,078	125,766	110,343	113,352	117,942	64,222	162,354	52,207	15,847	27,150	92,459	11,187	17,488	6,504	27,499	965,398

Table 6-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR HOME-BASED SOCIAL/REC

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70
2	0.62	1.24	0.00	0.00	0.77	4.96	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.58
3	4.75	0.56	1.15	1.20	1.62	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.15
4	0.55	3.57	2.58	0.56	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.57	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.67
5	0.79	1.19	2.13	1.59	0.87	0.83	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.95
6	0.76	4.69	5.73	0.00	0.00	0.71	3.52	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.09
7	0.67	2.78	0.52	0.00	0.24	0.80	0.72	0.38	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80
8	0.70	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.58	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.72
9	0.35	0.23	0.00	0.08	0.00	1.02	2.21	0.80	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.32	0.89
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.71	0.00	1.57	0.00	0.00	1.22
11	0.08	0.00	1.30	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.86
12	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.66	1.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.31
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.76
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.39	3.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37	2.34
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	3.45	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	1.03
	0.74	1.33	1.63	0.71	0.99	0.87	1.01	0.62	0.81	0.75	0.82	1.41	0.93	0.00	0.64	0.94

Table 7-A: SURVEY: HOME-BASED OTHER

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	1,311	0	0	1,877	0	0	0	0	0	639	1,521	0	0	0	0	5,347
2	14,778	261,120	30,684	8,558	1,326	1,332	608	491	0	1,486	1,133	0	0	0	2,591	324,106
3	2,450	25,911	94,371	26,661	7,121	0	1,472	0	1,114	0	1,884	0	0	0	988	161,971
4	4,891	5,116	27,687	99,621	37,878	2,819	2,757	5,762	0	0	10,630	0	0	0	0	197,162
5	2,928	4,580	10,138	29,411	137,442	11,829	1,400	503	1,139	566	1,003	0	0	0	0	200,939
6	4,733	731	0	3,471	12,797	22,906	18,045	4,285	0	1,585	2,316	0	0	0	0	70,870
7	9,086	0	0	1,433	7,705	3,942	74,944	9,497	2,183	14,167	6,759	3,450	0	0	0	133,166
8	0	0	0	0	1,962	0	9,115	56,862	1,004	4,623	14,790	2,324	0	0	0	90,681
9	1,341	0	3,887	0	0	2,557	848	3,253	22,464	8,459	8,253	0	0	0	0	51,062
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,549	0	4,118	30,423	10,313	0	0	0	0	51,403
11	11,108	872	950	5,660	1,500	7,294	12,943	11,447	8,207	9,436	187,272	16,517	3,757	630	3,536	281,130
12	1,611	0	0	0	416	0	1,688	667	0	0	5,645	22,914	3,719	0	2,623	39,284
13	2,896	2,238	0	890	0	0	604	0	0	0	9,062	3,250	17,812	361	13,755	50,867
14	0	0	0	0	1,327	0	0	0	0	0	1,130	1,605	622	1,999	5,638	12,321
15	941	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,487	6,777	6,407	9,355	48,380	73,346
	58,073	300,569	167,719	177,580	209,475	52,679	130,972	92,768	40,231	71,383	263,198	56,836	32,317	12,346	77,511	1,743,655

Table 7-B: MODEL: HOME-BASED OTHER

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	772	418	136	23	19	16	27	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1,414
2	16,391	115,917	10,245	2,181	4,438	22,895	36,649	2,658	85	18	102	11	3	3	78	211,674
3	12,890	15,829	80,786	18,554	22,658	3,428	1,592	248	11	50	409	37	1	0	10	156,503
4	4,305	5,149	27,804	116,829	14,138	1,126	774	161	6	174	4,042	225	7	0	9	174,749
5	4,295	8,376	30,208	13,192	146,254	8,738	1,813	205	38	2,143	849	90	41	1	23	216,266
6	2,104	10,537	3,734	779	6,182	80,437	11,791	504	555	17	63	16	1	3	24	116,747
7	5,642	45,943	3,173	857	1,244	18,483	148,816	11,106	513	16	64	9	2	6	203	236,077
8	1,230	4,566	806	259	280	1,842	14,982	90,437	766	14	58	14	3	15	5,022	120,294
9	284	1,217	358	131	394	9,206	6,617	3,451	19,448	18	84	18	4	430	1,539	43,199
10	453	811	2,336	2,099	9,264	619	337	158	21	41,264	785	369	1,020	3	27	59,566
11	854	1,395	4,461	15,578	4,553	577	393	140	21	508	152,720	4,945	15	1	29	186,190
12	189	342	679	1,205	660	278	233	129	17	796	7,865	16,688	84	3	30	29,198
13	335	615	720	508	1,050	560	516	287	38	5,110	463	370	27,148	6	62	37,788
14	299	650	445	276	386	1,805	1,403	1,589	2,841	42	227	53	14	9,541	1,930	21,501
15	319	830	395	214	266	537	1,511	9,875	801	38	168	40	8	117	42,763	57,882
	50,362	212,595	166,286	172,685	211,786	150,547	227,454	120,950	25,161	50,208	167,899	22,886	28,351	10,129	51,749	1,669,048

Table 7-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR HOME-BASED OTHER

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26
2	1.11	0.44	0.33	0.25	3.35	17.19	60.32	5.42	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.65
3	5.26	0.61	0.86	0.70	3.18	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.97
4	0.88	1.01	1.00	1.17	0.37	0.40	0.28	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.89
5	1.47	1.83	2.98	0.45	1.06	0.74	1.30	0.41	0.03	3.78	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
6	0.44	14.41	0.00	0.22	0.48	3.51	0.65	0.12	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.65
7	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.16	4.69	1.99	1.17	0.23	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.77
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.64	1.59	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.33
9	0.21	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	3.60	7.81	1.06	0.87	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.85
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	1.36	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16
11	0.08	1.60	4.69	2.75	3.04	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.82	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.66
12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.59	0.00	0.14	0.19	0.00	0.00	1.39	0.73	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.74
13	0.12	0.27	0.00	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.11	1.52	0.02	0.00	0.74
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.03	0.02	4.77	0.34	1.75
15	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.88	0.79
	0.87	0.71	0.99	0.97	1.01	2.86	1.74	1.30	0.63	0.70	0.64	0.40	0.88	0.82	0.67	0.96

Table 8-A: SURVEY: NON-HOME-BASED WORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	81,343	11,272	7,265	8,088	9,398	0	8,257	1,638	918	0	591	0	0	0	0	128,770
2	12,597	35,156	5,049	1,443	3,931	3,013	11,960	2,800	0	1,256	986	0	0	0	687	78,878
3	7,001	7,057	24,841	10,883	5,280	1,342	4,032	2,461	0	0	712	0	0	0	0	63,609
4	2,125	989	8,082	63,462	6,394	1,828	0	0	0	0	4,869	0	0	0	1,069	88,818
5	6,631	2,322	5,053	8,538	43,028	938	1,708	1,027	0	2,509	2,519	653	0	0	0	74,926
6	0	3,184	1,027	1,848	3,663	27,464	7,580	1,404	422	0	0	0	686	0	0	47,278
7	4,657	8,670	0	1,856	3,709	8,179	69,792	9,994	2,443	0	0	0	0	911	2,103	112,314
8	1,388	2,195	724	0	0	3,714	11,547	32,774	1,218	0	0	0	0	0	6,998	60,558
9	0	0	0	0	705	742	1,008	1,964	10,019	0	0	0	476	2,072	612	17,598
10	0	541	0	0	2,381	0	0	0	0	22,396	0	0	3,393	0	0	28,711
11	832	0	0	5,888	1,938	0	0	0	0	0	43,346	587	0	0	0	52,591
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,308	1,730	0	0	0	3,038
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,368	0	0	3,713	0	0	7,081
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	707	0	0	0	0	3,166	0	3,873
15	0	836	738	0	0	0	0	6,721	612	0	0	0	0	505	18,483	27,895
	116,574	72,222	52,779	102,006	80,427	47,220	115,884	60,783	16,339	29,529	54,331	2,970	8,268	6,654	29,952	795,938

Table 8-B: MODEL: NON-HOME-BASED WORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	42,148	16,888	8,718	1,892	2,656	1,916	2,106	557	67	69	296	35	31	15	76	77,470
2	17,876	49,049	6,938	1,891	3,856	6,664	13,290	1,870	228	115	457	54	50	40	195	102,573
3	8,741	7,255	27,285	7,737	12,425	2,869	1,410	426	99	262	914	98	67	27	79	69,694
4	2,248	2,140	8,058	31,275	6,879	918	635	228	52	280	2,819	174	66	21	63	55,856
5	3,145	4,418	12,876	6,701	55,198	5,622	1,350	389	162	1,366	1,181	147	175	42	103	92,875
6	2,381	7,390	3,134	911	5,688	45,333	8,327	910	1,076	122	386	59	67	83	153	76,020
7	2,887	14,399	1,574	653	1,384	8,213	46,024	5,381	839	79	310	48	62	72	370	82,295
8	945	2,341	547	285	448	1,120	6,266	30,797	701	61	207	45	47	72	2,691	46,573
9	151	398	149	78	207	1,373	1,180	811	7,891	28	95	19	20	283	528	13,211
10	157	222	349	386	1,736	174	130	75	34	15,564	306	101	674	11	39	19,958
11	606	783	1,333	3,726	1,508	493	423	224	100	289	55,001	1,737	108	43	102	66,476
12	79	107	170	293	254	87	89	45	20	116	2,009	4,997	48	10	21	8,345
13	84	125	111	104	256	103	104	67	25	902	122	57	7,273	11	28	9,372
14	45	84	51	30	66	147	125	101	398	14	48	9	11	3,675	128	4,932
15	180	359	133	96	155	222	559	2,973	527	39	119	25	29	117	14,310	19,843
	81,673	105,958	71,426	56,058	92,716	75,254	82,018	44,854	12,219	19,306	64,270	7,605	8,728	4,522	18,886	745,493

Table 8-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR NON-HOME-BASED WORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	0.52	1.50	1.20	0.23	0.28	0.00	0.26	0.34	0.07	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60
2	1.42	1.40	1.37	1.31	0.98	2.21	1.11	0.67	0.00	0.09	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	1.30
3	1.25	1.03	1.10	0.71	2.35	2.14	0.35	0.17	0.00	0.00	1.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.10
4	1.06	2.16	1.00	0.49	1.08	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.63
5	0.47	1.90	2.55	0.78	1.28	5.99	0.79	0.38	0.00	0.54	0.47	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.24
6	0.00	2.32	3.05	0.49	1.55	1.65	1.10	0.65	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	1.61
7	0.62	1.66	0.00	0.35	0.37	1.00	0.66	0.54	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.18	0.73
8	0.68	1.07	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.54	0.94	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.77
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	1.85	1.17	0.41	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.86	0.75
10	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.70
11	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27	2.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26
12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	2.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.75
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00	1.96	0.00	0.00	1.32
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	0.00	1.27
15	0.00	0.43	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.77	0.71
	0.70	1.47	1.35	0.55	1.15	1.59	0.71	0.74	0.75	0.65	1.18	2.56	1.06	0.68	0.63	0.94

Table 9-A: SURVEY: NON-HOME-BASED NON-W ORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	36,368	9,569	4,522	1,738	2,781	3,194	6,060	1,075	752	0	609	0	0	0	0	66,668
2	11,090	131,451	5,888	4,529	2,340	8,968	19,680	828	772	1,538	0	0	0	0	706	187,790
3	4,900	7,674	82,952	11,976	14,929	2,602	0	559	0	0	937	0	1,288	0	0	127,817
4	2,611	0	12,687	217,017	18,164	0	2,577	0	1,251	2,524	6,485	0	0	0	0	263,316
5	1,548	3,279	19,909	19,441	196,707	8,102	1,337	0	0	7,028	2,026	0	0	0	0	259,377
6	2,428	8,162	2,648	619	2,236	91,729	17,334	773	9,221	0	0	0	0	0	0	135,150
7	5,020	25,079	0	2,478	5,590	18,930	284,881	17,164	0	791	0	0	0	0	327	360,260
8	1,811	2,461	559	2,436	1,685	773	11,517	127,769	2,956	0	0	0	0	0	11,650	163,617
9	417	976	0	0	0	4,994	697	3,886	30,701	0	0	0	0	0	1,208	42,879
10	0	0	0	609	2,169	0	0	0	0	96,240	0	0	6,807	0	0	105,825
11	609	0	3,019	13,469	914	1,288	0	0	0	1,188	143,856	2,539	0	0	0	166,882
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	722	9,040	0	0	0	9,762
13	0	0	0	0	535	0	0	0	0	4,409	0	0	16,335	0	0	21,279
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,051	1,306	3,357
15	0	0	0	2,360	0	0	0	13,739	0	0	0	0	0	0	29,405	45,504
	66,802	188,651	132,184	276,672	248,050	140,580	344,083	165,793	45,653	113,718	154,635	11,579	24,430	2,051	44,602	1,959,483

Table 9-B: MODEL: NON-HOME-BASED NON-WORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	31,090	14,156	9,827	2,473	2,730	1,424	2,321	438	24	37	175	8	1	4	27	64,735
2	14,441	87,484	11,208	3,616	6,601	12,780	33,834	3,141	249	80	329	14	2	9	113	173,901
3	8,919	10,790	72,536	23,530	29,725	4,013	2,422	472	59	326	1,245	74	29	4	24	154,168
4	2,331	3,262	22,816	153,992	19,245	1,308	1,016	228	28	514	7,844	324	27	0	9	212,944
5	2,777	6,773	30,280	19,401	190,166	10,442	2,179	304	123	4,158	1,715	142	120	6	23	268,609
6	1,673	13,542	4,657	1,568	11,108	112,703	20,263	1,269	2,652	94	210	18	4	61	82	169,904
7	2,960	34,874	2,764	1,218	2,380	19,678	174,961	13,882	1,914	38	149	7	0	51	402	255,278
8	659	3,664	629	320	403	1,539	16,068	99,794	1,466	8	31	1	0	62	5,544	130,188
9	66	464	122	60	227	3,529	3,074	1,949	26,585	2	8	1	0	574	1,054	37,715
10	66	122	469	815	5,254	124	56	6	2	58,193	406	166	1,512	0	0	67,191
11	255	458	1,702	10,474	2,234	254	196	19	4	343	164,747	4,300	26	1	0	185,013
12	19	34	172	688	298	34	15	2	0	254	5,293	13,423	63	3	1	20,299
13	9	16	66	86	315	13	6	3	0	2,488	65	84	27,570	0	0	30,721
14	5	36	12	0	25	191	171	149	871	0	1	0	1	10,772	265	12,499
15	57	252	55	33	41	142	737	6,458	963	2	2	0	0	191	35,085	44,018
	65,327	175,927	157,315	218,274	270,752	168,174	257,319	128,114	34,940	66,537	182,220	18,562	29,355	11,738	42,629	1,827,183

Table 9-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR HOME-BASED NON-WORK

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	0.85	1.48	2.17	1.42	0.98	0.45	0.38	0.41	0.03	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.97
2	1.30	0.67	1.90	0.80	2.82	1.43	1.72	3.79	0.32	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.93
3	1.82	1.41	0.87	1.96	1.99	1.54	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	1.33	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.21
4	0.89	0.00	1.80	0.71	1.06	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.02	0.20	1.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.81
5	1.79	2.07	1.52	1.00	0.97	1.29	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04
6	0.69	1.66	1.76	2.53	4.97	1.23	1.17	1.64	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26
7	0.59	1.39	0.00	0.49	0.43	1.04	0.61	0.81	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.23	0.71
8	0.36	1.49	1.13	0.13	0.24	1.99	1.40	0.78	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.80
9	0.16	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	4.41	0.50	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	0.88
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.34	2.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.63
11	0.42	0.00	0.56	0.78	2.44	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	1.15	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.11
12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.33	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.08
13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.00	1.69	0.00	0.00	1.44
14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.25	0.20	3.72
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.19	0.97
	0.98	0.93	1.19	0.79	1.09	1.20	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.59	1.18	1.60	1.20	5.72	0.96	0.93

Table 10-A: SURVEY: ALL PURPOSES

	1	2	3	4	5	€	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	119,282	22,445	11,821	11,714	12,183	3,197	15,060	3,615	1,670	639	2,721	0	0	0	0	204,346
2	80,85€	689,613	76,65€	15,744	18,512	34,28€	79,323	12,503	1,06€	4,315	3,080	50	46	30	4,47€	1,020,561
3	40,397	81,518	394,010	80,261	95,114	13,43€	8,049	3,706	1,16€	380	4,655	127	1,318	15	1,274	725,425
4	43,764	22,691	81,701	746,385	102,918	9,05€	8,506	6,601	1,367	4,929	34,332	2,56€	148	10	1,241	1,066,219
5	39,31€	33,189	73,704	78,026	754,736	40,53€	30,024	2,579	1,34€	19,044	7,068	81€	206	66	177	1,080,830
6	18,95€	30,935	10,794	7,112	30,020	364,872	64,821	8,753	14,447	1,761	2,541	€	726	63	352	556,164
7	50,31€	105,258	14,521	7,504	24,527	64,64€	870,702	64,556	11,992	15,006	7,180	3,624	18	1,017	3,471	1,244,337
8	12,48€	17,985	3,797	3,059	5,618	9,73€	65,226	465,211	7,580	4,674	15,751	2,590	0	108	36,04€	649,867
9	4,72€	9,295	4,53€	1,717	1,655	27,134	14,049	17,012	134,854	8,529	8,335	€	855	7,332	4,871	244,936
10	3,05€	3,768	3,95€	5,203	26,045	1,88€	7,147	146	4,12€	255,079	12,303	18€	18,104	10	40	341,057
11	24,62€	5,254	12,25€	69,395	22,617	10,39€	13,607	11,606	8,222	11,616	725,806	26,194	3,904	630	5,20€	951,342
12	1,942	3,621	557	8,817	1,672	22€	1,752	670	0	3,537	30,497	55,48€	6,065	0	2,63€	117,475
13	3,470	2,762	452	5,942	2,340	551	809	47	0	42,193	9,399	3,391	85,137	366	13,77€	170,634
14	312	694	17€	195	2,507	1,100	1,226	2,839	10,480	1	1,142	1,60€	637	18,350	10,32€	51,590
15	2,367	3,895	1,177	2,508	2,839	1,00€	9,025	47,894	4,39€	0	1,639	6,854	6,422	10,006	196,457	296,485
	445,882	1,032,924	690,12€	1,043,580	1,103,304	582,06€	1,189,325	647,739	202,71€	371,702	866,449	103,532	123,586	38,004	280,33€	8,721,268

Table 10-B: MODEL: ALL PURPOSES

	1	2	3	4	5	€	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTAL
1	76,15€	32,495	19,214	4,527	5,595	3,472	4,630	1,043	9€	115	503	4€	35	20	111	148,058
2	100,52€	543,014	55,35€	15,815	29,958	92,16€	180,165	16,165	1,49€	553	1,994	19€	140	94	871	1,038,509
3	71,120	66,613	380,442	99,732	120,545	20,08€	11,427	2,496	39€	1,400	5,571	50€	178	49	234	780,796
4	33,902	28,801	116,05€	568,737	78,829	8,21€	6,238	1,594	244	2,255	30,854	1,74€	185	43	170	877,871
5	31,94€	42,827	138,137	72,199	738,875	44,64€	11,553	1,982	72€	15,359	8,716	882	635	90	29€	1,108,876
6	16,58€	64,336	22,33€	6,365	40,022	408,05€	69,094	5,088	6,681	484	1,287	18€	130	250	45€	641,355
7	40,71€	204,386	17,53€	6,290	10,943	83,384	718,664	57,080	6,28€	356	1,281	164	131	254	2,18€	1,149,653
8	11,61€	27,926	5,102	2,088	2,676	10,19€	83,341	422,130	7,11€	221	721	13€	114	330	24,994	598,706
9	2,570	7,180	1,90€	876	2,402	30,622	26,357	14,299	105,31€	195	582	11€	95	3,013	6,184	201,709
10	3,47€	3,945	8,38€	9,210	40,227	2,547	1,526	656	197	211,253	4,813	1,86€	6,044	45	17€	294,369
11	8,012	8,222	18,62€	69,250	22,366	3,33€	2,649	970	32€	3,172	744,184	22,57€	313	91	271	904,368
12	1,27€	1,740	3,04€	6,612	3,947	1,114	1,108	574	24€	4,044	36,351	69,48€	811	50	222	130,635
13	2,610	2,925	2,64€	2,620	6,016	1,83€	1,916	1,106	30€	22,174	2,560	1,66€	120,783	84	314	169,568
14	1,29€	2,636	1,347	1,054	1,514	5,29€	5,531	5,811	13,01€	377	1,049	204	176	48,383	5,86€	93,552
15	2,68€	5,005	1,57€	968	1,279	2,48€	9,256	44,027	6,47€	280	858	172	120	1,253	188,951	265,401
	404,497	1,042,051	791,72€	866,343	1,105,194	717,457	1,133,455	575,021	148,927	262,238	841,324	99,953	129,890	54,049	231,30€	8,403,42€

Table 10-C: ESTIMATED/OBSERVED RATIOS FOR ALL PURPOSES

	1	2	3	4	5	€	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1	0.64	1.45	1.63	0.39	0.46	1.09	0.31	0.29	0.06	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72
2	1.24	0.79	0.72	1.00	1.62	2.69	2.27	1.29	1.40	0.13	0.65	3.96	3.04	3.13	0.19	1.02
3	1.76	0.82	0.97	1.24	1.27	1.49	1.42	0.67	0.34	3.68	1.20	3.96	0.14	3.27	0.18	1.08
4	0.77	1.27	1.42	0.76	0.77	0.91	0.73	0.24	0.18	0.46	0.90	0.66	1.25	4.30	0.14	0.82
5	0.81	1.29	1.87	0.93	0.98	1.10	0.38	0.77	0.54	0.81	1.23	1.06	3.08	1.36	1.66	1.03
6	0.87	2.08	2.07	0.89	1.33	1.12	1.07	0.58	0.46	0.27	0.51	23.13	0.18	3.97	1.90	1.15
7	0.81	1.94	1.21	0.84	0.45	1.29	0.83	0.88	0.52	0.02	0.18	0.05	7.28	0.25	0.63	0.92
8	0.93	1.55	1.34	0.68	0.48	1.05	1.28	0.91	0.94	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	3.06	0.69	0.92
9	0.54	0.77	0.42	0.51	1.45	1.13	1.88	0.84	0.78	0.02	0.07	3.23	0.11	0.41	1.27	0.82
10	1.14	1.05	2.12	1.77	1.54	1.35	0.21	4.49	0.05	0.83	0.39	10.10	0.33	4.50	4.38	0.86
11	0.33	1.56	1.52	1.00	0.99	0.32	0.19	0.08	0.04	0.27	1.03	0.86	0.08	0.14	0.05	0.95
12	0.66	0.48	5.47	0.75	2.36	4.95	0.63	0.86	0.00	1.14	1.19	1.25	0.13	0.00	0.06	1.11
13	0.75	1.06	5.86	0.44	2.57	3.34	2.37	23.53	0.00	0.53	0.27	0.49	1.42	0.23	0.02	0.99
14	4.14	3.80	7.53	5.41	0.60	4.81	4.51	2.05	1.24	377.00	0.92	0.13	0.28	2.64	0.57	1.81
15	1.14	1.28	1.34	0.39	0.45	2.48	1.03	0.92	1.47	0.00	0.52	0.03	0.02	0.13	0.96	0.90
	0.91	1.01	1.15	0.83	1.00	1.23	0.95	0.89	0.73	0.71	0.97	0.97	1.05	1.42	0.83	0.96

The systematic error checks of the auto ownership and district-level interchanges have indicated some systematic errors, but these problems are not major. When the model is calibrated and validated for the 2000 census, these analyses should be revisited to determine whether these patterns persist. If this proves to be the case, then the modeling staff may want to research further to find the source of these inconsistencies and recalibrate the model.